

CLASS XII TERMINAL EXAM SYLLABUS 2025-2026

1. ENGLISH -

Section - A : Reading Comprehension passages (Descriptive & Case-based)

Section - B : Creative Writing Skills, Notice, Formal invitations, Formal letter to the editor, Article

Section - C Literature

FLAMINGO

Prose:

Lesson-1 The Last Lesson

Lesson-2 Lost Spring

Lesson-3 Deep Water

Lesson-4 The Rattrap

Poetry:

Poem - 1 My Mother at Sixty-Six

Poem - 2 Keeping Quiet

Poem - 3 A Thing of Beauty

VISTAS

Lesson -1 The Third Level

Lesson -2 The Tiger King

Lesson- 3 Journey to the End of the Earth

Lesson-4 The Enemy

2. PURE MATHS -

1. RELATION AND FUNCTIONS
2. INVERSE TRIGONOMETRIC FUNCTIONS
3. MATRICES
4. DETERMINANTS
5. CONTINUITY AND DIFFERENTIABILITY
6. APPLICATION OF DERIVATIVES
7. INTEGRALS
8. APPLICATION OF INTEGRALS
9. DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS

3. APPLIED MATHS -

- Numbers, Quantification and Numerical Applications
- Numerical Inequalities
- Matrices
- Determinants
- Differentiation
- Application of Derivatives
- Integrals (up to Ex. 7.8)
- Linear programming

4. PHYSICS -

Chapter 1: Electric Charges and Fields
Chapter 2: Electrostatic Potential and Capacitance
Chapter 3: Current electricity
Chapter 4: Moving Charges and Magnetism
Chapter 5: Magnetism and Matter
Chapter 6: Electromagnetic Induction
Chapter 7: Alternating Current
Chapter 8: Electromagnetic Waves
Chapter 9: Ray optics and optical Instruments

5. CHEMISTRY -

CHAPTER 1: SOLUTION
CHAPTER 2 : ELECTROCHEMISTRY
CHAPTER 3 : KINETICS
CHAPTER 4 : d AND f BLOCK ELEMENTS
CHAPTER 5 : COORDINATION COMPOUNDS
CHAPTER 6 : HALOALKANES AND HALOARENES
CHAPTER 7 : ALCOHOLS, PHENOLS AND ETHERS
CHAPTER 8 : ALDEHYDES , KETONES AND CARBOXYLIC ACIDS

6. BIOLOGY -

CHAPTER 1: Sexual Reproduction in Flowering Plants
CHAPTER 2 : Human Reproduction
CHAPTER 3 : Reproductive Health
CHAPTER 4 : Principles of Inheritance and Variation
CHAPTER 5 : Molecular Basis of Inheritance
CHAPTER 6 : Evolution
CHAPTER 7 : Human Health and Disease
CHAPTER 8 : Microbes in Human Welfare

7. COMPUTER SCIENCE -

Chapter 1 - Python Revision Tour
Chapter 2 - Python Revision Tour - II
Chapter 3 - Working with Functions
Chapter 4 - Using Python Libraries
Chapter 5 - File Handling
Chapter 6 - Exception Handling
Chapter 7 - Data Structure
Chapter 10 - Relational Databases
Chapter 11 - Simple Queries in SQL
Chapter 12 - Table Creation and Data manipulation Commands

8. HISTORY -

Theme 1. Bricks, Beads and Bone
Theme 2: Kings, Farmers and Town
Theme 3: Kinship, Caste and Class
Theme 4: Thinkers, Beliefs and Buildings
Theme 5: Through the Eyes of travellers
Theme 6: Bhakti and Sufi traditions
Theme 7: An Imperial Capital: Vijaynagara

9. POLITICAL SCIENCE -

Book 1. Contemporary World Politics
Chapter 1 The End of Bipolarity
Chapter 2. Contemporary Centres of Power
Chapter 3 Contemporary South Asia
Chapter 4 International Organisations
Book 2 Politics in India since Independence
Chapter 1 Challenges of Nation Building
Chapter 2 Era of One-party Dominance
Chapter 3 Politics of Planned Development
Chapter 4 India's External Relations

10. GEOGRAPHY -

BOOK 1 FUNDAMENTALS OF HUMAN GEOGRAPHY

Ch.1 Human Geography- Nature and Scope
Ch.2 The world population
Ch.3 Human Development
Ch.4 Primary Activities
Ch.5 Secondary Activities
Ch.6 Tertiary and Quaternary Activities
Ch.7 Transport and Communication
Ch.8 International Trade

BOOK 2 INDIA PEOPLE AND ECONOMY

Ch.1 Population Density, Distribution, Growth
Ch.2 Human Settlements
Ch.1 Geographical Perspective on selected Issues and Problems

11. ECONOMICS -

Part A: Introductory Macroeconomics

Unit 1: National Income and Related Aggregates: What is Macroeconomics? Basic concepts in macroeconomics: consumption goods, capital goods, final goods, intermediate goods; stocks and flows; gross investment and depreciation. Circular flow of income (two sector model); Methods of calculating National Income - Value Added or Product method, Expenditure method, Income method. Aggregates related to National Income: Gross National Product (GNP), Net National Product (NNP), Gross Domestic Product (GDP) and Net Domestic Product (NDP) - at market price, at factor cost; Real and Nominal GDP GDP Deflator, GDP and Welfare

Unit 2: Money and Banking Money – meaning and functions, supply of money - Currency held by the public and net demand deposits held by commercial banks. Money creation by the commercial banking system. Central bank and its functions (example of the Reserve Bank of India): Bank of issue, Govt. Bank, Banker's Bank, Control of Credit through Bank Rate, Cash Reserve Ratio (CRR), Statutory Liquidity Ratio (SLR), Repo Rate and Reverse Repo Rate, Open Market Operations, Margin requirement.

Unit 3: Determination of Income and Employment Aggregate demand and its components. Propensity to consume and propensity to save (average and marginal). Short-run equilibrium output; investment multiplier and its mechanism. Meaning of full employment and involuntary unemployment. Problems of excess demand and deficient demand; measures to correct them - changes in government spending, taxes and money supply.

Unit 4: Government Budget and the Economy Government budget - meaning, objectives and components. Classification of receipts - revenue receipts and capital receipts; Classification of expenditure – revenue expenditure and capital expenditure. Balanced, Surplus and Deficit Budget – measures of government deficit.

Part B: Indian Economic Development

Unit 6: Development Experience (1947-90) and Economic Reforms since 1991: A brief introduction of the state of Indian economy on the eve of independence. Indian economic system and common goals of Five-Year Plans. Main features, problems and policies of agriculture (institutional aspects and new agricultural strategy), industry (IPR 1956; SSI – role & importance) and foreign trade. Economic Reforms since 1991: Features and appraisals of liberalisation, globalisation and privatisation (LPG policy); Concepts of demonetization and GST

Unit 7: Current challenges facing Indian Economy Human Capital Formation: How people become resource; Role of human capital in economic development; Growth of Education Sector in India

(As per NCERT Text Book - Chapter 1 to 4)

12. ACCOUNTANCY -

ANALYAIS OF FINANCIAL STATMENTS

1. Financial Statements of Companies
2. Financial Statement Analysis
3. Comparative Statements
4. Common-size Statements
5. Accounting Ratios
6. Cash Flow Statement

ACCOUNTING FOR PARTNESHIP FIRMS

1. Accounting for Partnership Firms-Fundamentals
2. Change in Profit Sharing Ratio among existing partners
3. Admission of a Partner
4. Retirement and Death of a Partner

13. BUSINESS STUDIES -

1. Nature and Significance of Management
2. Principles of Management
3. Business Environment
4. Planning
5. Organising
6. Staffing
7. Directing
8. Controlling

14. ENTREPRENEURSHIP-

Unit 1: Entrepreneurial Opportunity

Unit 2: Enterprise Planning

Unit 3: Enterprise Marketing

Unit 4: Enterprise Growth Strategies

Unit 5 : Business Arithmetic

15. PSYCHOLOGY -

THEORY-

- Chapter 1- Variations in Individual differences
- Chapter 2- Self and Personality
- Chapter 3- Meeting Life Challenges
- Chapter 4- Psychological Disorders
- Chapter 5- Therapeutic Approaches

PRACTICAL-

- EIS
- SCQ
- SCAT
- Update on Case Study

16. LEGAL STUDIES -

Unit 1 – Judiciary

Unit 2 – Alternative Dispute Resolution in India (ADR)

Unit 3 – Topics in Law I (Business Laws)

- Chapter 3 (A): Law of Contract
- Chapter 3 (B): Law of Torts
- Chapter 3 (C): Law of Property
- Chapter 3 (D): Intellectual Property Law

Unit 4 – Topics in Law II (General Laws)

- Chapter 4 (A): Law and Sustainable Development
- Chapter 4 (B): Forms of Legal Entities
- Chapter 4 (C): Criminal Laws in India

17. PAINTING -

1. Introduction to Indian Miniature Painting

The Rajasthani School of Miniature Paintings and the Pahari School of Miniature Paintings

2. The Mughal School of Miniature Paintings and the Deccan School of Miniature Paintings

3. The Bengal School of Paintings including the evolution of Indian National Flag

18. PHYSICAL EDUCATION -

Unit : MANAGEMENT OF SPORTING EVENTS

Functions of Sports Events Management

Various Committees & their Responsibilities (pre; during & post)

Fixtures and its Procedures – Knock-Out & League

Intramural & Extramural tournaments

Community Sports – Purpose and benefits

Unit : CHILDREN AND WOMEN IN SPORTS

Exercise guidelines of WHO for different age groups.

Common Postural Deformities and their corrective measures

Women's participation in Sports

Special consideration (Menarche & Menstrual Dysfunction)

Female Athletes Triad

Unit : YOGA AS PREVENTIVE MEASURE FOR LIFESTYLE DISEASE

Obesity, Diabetes, Asthma, Hypertension, Back Pain and Arthritis: Procedure, Benefits &

Contraindications of Asanas

Unit : PHYSICAL EDUCATION AND SPORT FOR CHILDREN WITH SPECIAL NEEDS

Organizations promoting Disability Sports

Concept of Classification and Divisioning in Sports

Concept of Inclusion in sports

Advantages of Physical Activities for CWSN

Strategies to make Physical Activities assessable for CWSN

Unit : SPORTS AND NUTRITION

Concept of balance diet and nutrition

Macro and Micro Nutrients

Nutritive & Non-Nutritive Components of Diet

Eating for Weight control

Importance of Diet -Pre, During and Post competition requirements

Unit : TEST AND MEASUREMENT IN SPORTS

SAI Khelo India Fitness Test

Harvard Step Test

Computing Basal Metabolic Rate

Rikli & Jones - Senior Citizen Fitness Test

Johnsen – Methney Test of Motor Educability

Unit : PHYSIOLOGY AND INJURIES IN SPORTS

Physiological factors determining components of physical fitness

Effect of exercise on Muscular System, Cardio-Respiratory System

Physiological changes due to aging

Sports injuries

Unit : BIOMECHANICS & SPORTS

Newton's Law of Motion & its application

Types of Levers and their application

Equilibrium & Centre of Gravity and its application

Friction & Sports

Projectile in Sports

19. HINDUSTANI CLASSICAL VOCAL MUSIC -

1.1 Brief study of the following :

Alankar,Kan,Meend,Khatka,Murki,Gamak

1.2 Brief study of the following :

Gram,Murchhana,Alap,Tana

2.1 Historical development of the time theory of ragas

3.1 Detail study of the following :

Sangeet Ratnakar, Sangeet Parijat

3.2 Life sketch and contribution of Faiyaz Khan,Bade Gulam Ali Khan,Krishna Rao Shankar Pandit.

4.1 Description of prescribed tala (Jhaptala) with Thah,Dudun,Tigun,Chaugun

5.1 Critical study of prescribed raga (Malkauns) with notation

20. HINDUSTANI MUSIC PERCUSSION

1.1 Short notes of the following Uthan.

1.2 Comparative study of the following: Chautala-Ektala Jhaptala-Sultala

Unit 2

2.1 Layakari and its varieties

2.2 Brief description of Gharanas of Tabla or Pakhawaj

Unit 3

3.1 History of Tabla

21. HINDUSTANI MUSIC MELODIC

1.1 Brief study of the following :

Gram,Murchhana,Alankar,Alap,Tana.

1.2 Brief study of the following :

Gamak,Meend,Kan,Krintan,Zamzama,Ghaseet,Sut.

2.1 Historical development of the Time Theory of Ragas.

3.1 Detail study of the following :

Sangeet Ratnakar, Sangeet Parijat

3.2 Life sketch and contribution of Inayat Khan,Mushtaq Ali Khan,Alauddin Khan

22. DANCE-

Chapter 1 Acquaintance with the themes of classical dances of India.

Chapter 2 Describing the life sketches of various classical dance gurus Learn Kathak-specific notation in teen Taal, Jhaptaal and Dhamar Taal Acquaintance with the traditional dance costumes and make-up

Chapter 3 Acquaintance with the three gharanas of Kathak

Chapter 4 Elementary introduction of Natya Shastra and Abhinay Darpan Grantha

Chapter 5 Basic understanding of the term Abhinaya and its four aspects

Chapter 6 Definition and explanation of nine rasa

Chapter 7 Learn Kathak-specific notation in teen Taal, jhaptaal and Dhamar Taal Theka of Dadra, Keherva and Rupak Taal

Chapter 8 Short notes on following terms : Sangeet, taal , lay, chari, gati, karana, bhramri, lokdharmi, natyadharmi, bhaav, etc.

Chapter 9 Knowledge of the technical terminology of the dance form : taali, khaali, tihayi, vandana, aamad, paran , tukda etc.

Chapter 10 Describing Nartan or Natan Bheda

Chapter 11 A brief description of Anga, Pratyanga and Upanga along with Tandav Lasya